



Market Update August 2025

During the past few months, we observed market lows in April following the announcement of new tariffs by the U.S. administration. These threats of tariffs have often been delayed, and this pattern remains consistent. While they are talked up, they have not all been implemented and corporate earnings have been strong, lifting both Canadian and U.S. markets to new highs.

Should these tariffs be implemented at the level previously indicated, it is likely we will see an eventual impact on corporate earnings and a potential slowdown in economic activity. If not, we may continue to experience current market conditions, which have proven resilient. It seems the market is gradually adapting to policy rhetoric and reacting less strongly than it did earlier this year in April.

On the currency front, the U.S. dollar has been the weakest asset class year-to-date, while gold has been the strongest, benefitting from its inverse relationship with the U.S. dollar. There is ongoing speculation that the U.S. administration is seeking change at the Federal Reserve to encourage lower interest rates and in turn, an even weaker dollar as a means of making Americans buy American products which they may have little choice in doing as their dollar is weak to global currencies.

Our approach remains focused on identifying and holding high-quality companies, navigating short-term noise with a long-term perspective. Return on invested capital (ROIC) remains a key metric in our portfolio decisions. To help offset currency risk, we are employing strategies such as selling options closer to the price at which stocks were purchased, thereby enhancing premiums as a partial hedge.

Despite currency fluctuations, we continue to see value in U.S. markets, given the concentration of leading global businesses. We remain vigilant and diversified, monitoring developments closely.

This commentary reflects my opinions alone and may not reflect the views of National Bank Financial Group. In expressing these opinions, I bring my best judgment and professional experience from the perspective of someone who surveys a broad range of investments. Therefore, this report should be viewed as a reflection of my informed opinions rather than analyses produced by the Research Department of National Bank Financial.

Best,

National Bank Financial

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I have prepared this report to the best of my judgment and professional experience to give you my thoughts on various financial aspects and considerations. The opinions expressed represent solely my informed opinions and may not reflect the views of NBF.

Selling calls against stock (Covered Writing): Shares may need to be sold at the strike price of the option at any time prior to expiration. If the calls are assigned, further opportunity for appreciation in the underlying security above the strike price is foregone.

Risk/Reward of the strategy = Strike price minus the purchase price of the underlying plus the premium received from the sale of the call. The maximum loss is the same as holding a long position less the premium received.

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